

THE CROSSING Chapter 5

ANNOTATED VERSION

The Union Pacific passenger train barreled across the snow-dusted countryside at 79 mph, covering the length of a football field in less than three seconds.¹

The streamliner was just outside Greeley, 2 1/2 miles from LaSalle, its last planned stop before Denver's Union Station.²

In the cab of locomotive No. 955 sat Herbert F. Sommers, a striped engineer's hat over his thinning hair and a pack of cigarettes in the front pocket of his overalls. Sommers looked out the window and saw a yellow school bus approaching the crossing ahead of him.³

In the seat across the cab, fireman Melvin C. Swanson saw it, too.⁴

"I hope he stops," Swanson said as the locomotive rushed toward the crossing. "There's children in that bus."⁵

Sommers already had blasted the train's air horn. He rose up in his seat, reached for a cord over his head and gave the horn a few short toots, hoping to get the driver's attention. A moment later, the bus lurched onto the tracks.⁶

Sommers grabbed the brass handle that activated his train's full emergency braking system. He knew even as he jerked the lever that it was too late. His 16-car train, pulled by three engines, would need a mile to stop, and he was no more than 75 feet from the crossing.⁷

DISASTER

The violence of the next moment shattered the quiet morning. It was as if a bomb exploded between the rear wheels of the bus.⁸ The blunt nose of the locomotive tore into the last few feet of the school bus, shearing off the back end.⁹

The impact hurled the front section of the bus into a barrel roll. The bus tore down the crossing sign as it tumbled to a stop on its side, landing 192 feet away. Its jumbled frame rails protruded next to a gaping hole where, an instant before, there had been children.¹⁰

The locomotive carried the crumpled remains of the rear end of the bus 455 feet, dumping them upright on the other side of the tracks, four twisted seats left in the shattered hulk. The rear axle and dual wheels, ripped free, landed nearby.¹¹

1. Weather conditions based on interviews with one or more of the following: Vicky Munson Allmer, Jerry Hembry, Smith Freeman, Alan Stromberger, Debbie Stromberger Keiser, Randy Geisick, Cheryl Brown Hiatt, Nancy Alles Stroh, Luis Lozano, Glen Ford, Bruce Ford, Alice Larson Richardson and Duane Harms. Speed of train based on official transcript of the court testimony of Union Pacific engineer Herbert F. Sommers and fireman Melvin C. Swanson on Dec. 14, 1961. Calculation of distance train traveled in one second based on files of defense attorney Jim Shelton.
2. Descriptions based on official transcript of state trooper Don Girt's court testimony and Union Pacific engineer Herbert F. Sommers' court testimony, both on Dec. 14, 1961.
3. Actions of Union Pacific engineer Herbert F. Sommers based on transcript of his court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961. Descriptions of Sommers taken from photographs at the scene of the accident and in court on Dec. 14, 1961 by the Colorado State Patrol, the Associated Press and the *Rocky Mountain News*.
4. Actions of Union Pacific fireman Melvin C. Swanson based on transcript of his court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961.
5. Statements of Union Pacific fireman Melvin C. Swanson based on transcript of his court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961.
6. Actions of Union Pacific engineer Herbert F. Sommers based on transcript of his court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961.
7. Actions of Union Pacific engineer Herbert F. Sommers based on transcript of his court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961. How braking system is activated based on interviews with Jim Ehernberger, a former Union Pacific employee.
8. Descriptions based on interviews with one or more of the following subjects: Vicky Munson Allmer, Jerry Hembry, Smith Freeman, Alan Stromberger, Debbie Stromberger Keiser, Randy Geisick, Cheryl Brown Hiatt, Nancy Alles Stroh, Luis Lozano, Glen Ford, Bruce Ford, Alice Larson Richardson and Duane Harms.
- 9, 10, 11. Descriptions of crash based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. That the bus tore down the crossing sign based on photographs of the scene.

Still more seats flew through the air and collapsed in a pile against a wire fence.¹²

The crash scattered the children who had been in those seats. In less than four seconds, it was over.¹³

School bus driver Duane Harms, blown out of the bus, awoke on the ground, got to his feet and stumbled around the scene, bleeding from cuts to his forehead and leg.¹⁴

In those first confused moments, he wasn't sure what had happened.¹⁵

Then he saw the train, idling down the tracks, and he knew.¹⁶

Jerry Hembry, the front-seat passenger, had grabbed the pole next to him, bending it as he fought the overpowering force of the crash.¹⁷

The impact had flung him out the huge hole in the back of the bus. He came to his senses as he rolled through a ditch next to the road.¹⁸

Children lay around him. A boy next to him was dead.¹⁹

Jerry stood up, cut and bruised, his shoulder dislocated, his collarbone broken.²⁰

He knew he had to get help. Despite his injuries, he picked up one little boy in his arms.²¹

He took the hand of a girl and started walking west, toward a big white farmhouse a few hundred yards down the road.²²

"Jerry," one of the younger children said, "this didn't happen. It's a dream, isn't it?"²³

Alan Stromberger, who'd been sitting in the third row, found himself on the ground, cold, unable to walk.²⁴

Around him, it was as if someone had opened the rings on a school binder and allowed the wind to blow away the contents. School papers littered the ground.²⁵ So did seats and glass and metal from the bus. And so did children — kids he knew — who moments before had been alive and happy and full of anticipation for Christmas.²⁶

Nancy Alles regained consciousness and heard kids around her moaning, groaning, crying. She did not know that her two cousins lay dead nearby.²⁷

REACTION

Albert Bindel, whose 68-acre farm sat next to the tracks just down the road from the crossing, pulled out of his driveway with three of his children, heading toward their Catholic school in Greeley.²⁸

A few seconds later, at the crossing, he stepped out of his '58 Ford, looked around, then jumped back in and gunned it for home.²⁹

He told the kids to go in the house, yelled to his wife, Irene, to call an ambulance and the state patrol, and took off.³⁰

Jim Ford was driving his wife, Loretta, to her house-cleaning job in Greeley when they came upon the scene. At first, Loretta thought a church bus had been hit by the train.³¹

"No," Jim said, "it's not the church bus — it's our bus."³²

Their three boys had been on it. They found the oldest, 13-year-old Jimmy, dead along the tracks.³³

12. Descriptions of scene based on photographs taken that morning.

13. Descriptions of aftermath based on interviews with one or more of the following subjects: Vicky Munson Allmer, Jerry Hembry, Smith Freeman, Alan Stromberger, Debbie Stromberger Keiser, Randy Geisick, Cheryl Brown Hiatt, Nancy Alles Stroh, Luis Lozano, Glen Ford, Bruce Ford, Alice Larson Richardson, Duane Harms, former Delta Elementary assistant principal Keith Blue and retired Trooper Don Girnt. Time of accident calculated using train's speed and court testimony of engineer Herbert F. Sommers.

14, 15, 16. Duane Harms' actions based on his testimony before the Interstate Commerce Commission on Feb. 8, 1962, as reported by the *Rocky Mountain News* on Feb. 9, 1962.

17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23. Jerry Hembry's actions, statements and quote of girl walking with him based on interviews with him and his court testimony, as reported in the *Rocky Mountain News* on March 23, 1962.

24, 25. Alan Stromberger's actions based on interviews with him.

26. Descriptions based on photographs taken at the scene shortly after the accident.

27. Nancy Alles Stroh's actions based on interviews with her.

28, 29, 30. Albert Bindel's actions based on official transcript of his court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961. Description of his farm and car based on an interview with Dale Bindel.

31, 32, 33, 34, 35. Actions and statements of Jim and Loretta Ford based on interviews with Loretta Ford. Injuries of Bruce and Glen Ford based on interviews with them and Loretta Ford.

The youngest, Bruce, lay on the ground, knocked out. Their middle boy, Glen, climbed out of the wreckage. His face was battered, he couldn't see and he had a nasty cut on his leg, but he was alive.³⁴

Loretta and Jim Ford prayed over their dead son and the other children.³⁵

Trooper Don Girnt of the Colorado State Patrol was working U.S. 85 south of LaSalle when his radio crackled.³⁶

"Car 19," a dispatcher said, "you've got a school bus-train accident."³⁷

He floored it.³⁸ By then, Bindel, the farmer who lived nearby, had raced his car into the yard of Joe and Katherine Brantner and their eight children.³⁹

Joe Brantner jumped in the Ford with Bindel, and they rushed the quarter mile to the crossing.⁴⁰

There, Joe Brantner found the bodies of two of his children, Mark, a kindergartner, and Kathy, a fourth-grader.⁴¹

Somehow, Joe Brantner knew his grief would have to wait.⁴²

"Just take me back home and get my station wagon," he told Bindel.⁴³

The two men dashed back to the Brantner farm.⁴⁴

"Don't go up there," Joe told Katherine.⁴⁵

A minute later, the two men were back at the crossing, loading injured children into their cars.⁴⁶ They picked up Nancy Alles, who had broken vertebrae and ribs. They carried Alice Larson, who was critically hurt with a torn liver and other injuries.⁴⁷

They grabbed Glen Ford, with cinders in his eyes, and Alan Stromberger, his back broken.⁴⁸

Girnt, the state trooper, whipped around a corner six minutes after hearing that first radio call. He stopped near the remains of the front section of the bus. He bolted from his white Plymouth. The first thing he saw was a child, dead on the road.⁴⁹ Some of the injured children lay in shocked silence. Others cried for help.⁵⁰

A siren blared in the distance, grew closer. Then another, and another.⁵¹ Medics in ambulances slammed to a stop. Deputy sheriffs and state troopers skidded up to the crossing.⁵²

Phones rang.⁵³

A frantic message passed like a shock wave — a train hit the bus.⁵⁴

Parents, dozens in all, tore down the gravel roads to the crossing, to their worst fears. They ran up and down the tracks, where children, dead and alive, were strewn along a path of heartache more than 100 yards long.⁵⁵

Juanita Larson pulled up. She started to run, to look for her son, Steve, and daughter, Alice. A man with a badge stopped her. Just then, Joe Brantner grabbed her.⁵⁶

His face was brave, his voice strong.⁵⁷

"Juanita, come with me," he said. "I have Alice, and she's badly hurt, and we have to get her to the hospital."⁵⁸

Juanita jumped in his station wagon.⁵⁹

Brantner and Bindel sped for town, their headlights burning, hands

36, 37, 38 Don Girnt's actions and radio call language based on interviews with Girnt.
39. Albert Bindel's actions based on transcript of his court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961.

40. Actions of Albert Bindel and Joe Brantner based on transcript of Bindel's court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961.

41. Joe Brantner's actions based on interviews with Katherine Brantner, Bob Brantner and Juanita Larson.

42. Reporter's observation.

43, 44. Joe Brantner's statements and actions of his and Albert Bindel's actions based on transcript of Albert Bindel's court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961.

45. Joe Brantner's statement based on interview with Katherine Brantner.

46. Actions of Albert Bindel and Joe Brantner based on transcript of Bindel's court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961.

47, 48. Actions of Albert Bindel and Joe Brantner based on transcript of Bindel's court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961, and interviews with Nancy Alles Stroh, Alice Larson Richardson, Juanita Larson, Glen Ford, Loretta Ford and Alan Stromberger.

49. Don Girnt's actions based on interviews with him. The time it took him to arrive at the scene based on transcript of his court testimony on Dec. 14, 1961.

50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55. Descriptions of aftermath based on interviews with one or more of the following: Vicky Munson Allmer, Jerry Hembry, Smith Freeman, Alan Stromberger, Debbie Stromberger Keiser, Randy Geisick, Cheryl Brown Hiatt, Nancy Alles Stroh, Luis Lozano, Glen Ford, Bruce Ford, Loretta Ford, Alice Larson Richardson, Art and Juanita Larson, Duane Harms, former Delta Elementary assistant principal Keith Blue, retired Trooper Don Girnt and *Greeley Tribune* reporter Jim Hitch. Length of area covered by accident debris and victims from Colorado State Patrol accident report.

56. Actions of Joe Brantner and Juanita Larson based on interviews with Juanita Larson.

57, 58. Descriptions of Joe Brantner and his statements based on interviews with Juanita Larson.

59. Juanita Larson's actions based on interviews with her.

jammed hard on their horns. It would be hours before Juanita would find out what happened to Steve.⁶⁰

Outside the emergency room, Brantner, Bindel and Juanita Larson got the injured kids out of the cars.⁶¹

They put Alice on a gurney. Joe Brantner grabbed Juanita again, gave her a hug.⁶² Then he put his head against the wall.⁶³

“Both of mine are gone, Juanita,” he said, heartbreak in his voice. “Go take care of Alice.”⁶⁴

TRAGIC TOLL

Girnt and other investigators began calculating the toll of the deadliest traffic accident in Colorado history. In all, 20 children were dead.⁶⁵

Cindy Dorn, 11, and her cousin, Linda Alles, 10, carrying her brother’s wrestling medal for show-and-tell.⁶⁶

Calvin Craven, celebrating his 10th birthday; his sister, Ellen, 8; and their cousin, Jerry Baxter, 10.⁶⁷

Kathy Brantner, 9, and Mark Brantner, 6, whose father found them dead, then went to work helping others.⁶⁸

Jimmy Ford, 13, the cowboy with the square jaw.⁶⁹

April Freeman, 8, the girl everyone called by her middle name, Melody.⁷⁰

Kathy Heimbuck, 12, and her sister Pam, 9, who loved her pony, Dopey.⁷¹

Steve Larson, 9, the fast-growing Cub Scout.⁷²

Mary Lozano, 10, who scurried to find her purse before getting on the bus.⁷³

Sherry Mitchell, 6, who wanted to see her dad in the hospital instead of getting on the bus.⁷⁴

Marilyn Paxton, 13, and Jan Paxton, 11 — the sisters who loved to dance.⁷⁵

Bobby Smock, 10, a little cowboy with his own chaps.⁷⁶

Linda Walso, 13, whose mother led the “Auburnettes” 4-H group.⁷⁷

Elaine White, 11, and her sister, Juleen, 8.⁷⁸

Sixteen other children, some near death, some battered and bruised, were still alive:⁷⁹

Nancy Alles, 11, whose brother had gone to the dentist instead of riding the bus.⁸⁰

Cheryl Brown, 13, who had a Confederate \$5 bill in her wallet.⁸¹

Bruce Ford, 9, and his brother Glen, 11.⁸²

Joy Freeman, 10, and her brother Smith, 7.⁸³

Randy Geisick, 8, who lost his holiday wrapping paper — and one shoe — in the crash.⁸⁴

Jerry Hembry, 16, the oldest student on the bus.⁸⁵

Alice Larson, 11, who had swapped seats with her little brother.⁸⁶

Luis Lozano, 9, who had leaned over the seat to watch two girls color in a book.⁸⁷

60, 61. Actions of Joe Brantner and Albert Bindel based on interviews with Juanita Larson, Nancy Alles Stroh, Alan Stromberger and Glen Ford.

62, 63, 64. Descriptions of Joe Brantner and his statements based on interviews with Juanita Larson.

65. Accident toll and actions of Don Girnt and investigators based on Colorado State Patrol accident report.

66. Names and ages of children based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions of wrestling medal based on interviews with Becky Alles Badley.

67. Names and ages of children based on Colorado State Patrol accident report.

68. Names and ages of children based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Joe Brantner’s actions based on interviews with Juanita Larson.

69. Name and age of Jimmy Ford based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Description based on photo of him.

70. Name and age of April Melody Freeman based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Use of her middle name based on interviews with Smith Freeman, Elizabeth Freeman, Young G. Freeman.

71. Names and ages of Heimbuck girls based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions of pony based on interviews with Ed and Betty Heimbuck.

72. Name and age of Steve Larson based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions based on interviews with Art and Juanita Larson and Alice Larson Richardson.

73. Name and age of Mary Lozano based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions of her actions based on interviews with Luis Lozano.

74. Name and age of Sherry Mitchell based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions of Sherry Mitchell’s actions based on interviews with Bill and Mary Mitchell, her uncle and aunt.

75. Names and ages of Paxtons based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions based on interviews with Alice Paxton.

76. Name and age of Bobby Smock based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions based on interviews with Judy Smock LaMaster and Kathy Smock Allmer.

77. Name and age of Linda Walso based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions based on interviews with Karen Walso Schott.

78. Names and ages of Whites based on Colorado State Patrol accident report.

The three Munson children — Vicky, 6; Gary, 8; and Johnny, 9 — whose father had dropped them at the bus early so they didn't have to wait in the cold.⁸⁸

Alan Stromberger, 10, and his sister Debbie, 7.⁸⁹

Jacquelyn White, 14.⁹⁰

In the coming weeks, Trooper Girnt, the first officer at the scene, would spend hours measuring the crossing, diagramming its sharp angle.⁹¹

He would spend mornings at the side of the road, a stopwatch in his hand, waiting for the train, determining when its headlight came into view.⁹²

He would eventually calculate that the line between life and death was 63 inches wide.⁹³

The bus had almost made it across the tracks.⁹⁴

79. Number of children based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Injuries suffered by children based on interviews with one or more of the following: Vicky Munson Allmer, Jerry Hembry, Smith Freeman, Alan Stromberger, Debbie Stromberger Keiser, Randy Geisick, Cheryl Brown Hiatt, Nancy Alles Stroh, Luis Lozano, Glen Ford, Bruce Ford, Loretta Ford, Alice Larson Richardson and Art and Juanita Larson.

80. Name and age of Nancy Alles based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions of her brother based on interviews with Nancy Alles Stroh and Herman and Louise Alles.

81. Name and age of Cheryl Brown based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions based on interviews with her.

82, 83. Names and ages of children based on Colorado State Patrol accident report.

84. Name and age of Randy Geisick based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Descriptions based on interviews with him.

85. Name and age of Jerry Hembry and status as oldest based on Colorado State Patrol accident report.

86. Name and age of Alice Larson based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Actions of Alice and Steve Larson based on interviews with Alice Larson Richardson.

87. Name and age of Luis Lozano based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. His actions based on interviews with him.

88. Names and ages of Munsons based on Colorado State Patrol accident report. Description of Raymond Munson's actions based on interviews with Vicky Munson Allmer.

89, 90. Names and ages of children based on Colorado State Patrol accident report.

91, 92. Don Girnt's actions based on interviews with him.

93, 94. Calculations based on Don Girnt's investigation, as reported by the *Rocky Mountain News* on March 23, 1962, and based on the notes of Weld County Assistant District Attorney Karl Ahlborn.